

# PLACING A SECURITY FREEZE ON YOUR CREDIT REPORT

As of January 1, 2007, any consumer in Illinois may place a security freeze on his or her credit report by requesting one in writing by certified mail to the credit reporting agency. A security freeze prohibits, with certain specific exceptions, the credit reporting agency from releasing the consumer's credit report or any information from it without the express authorization of the consumer.

The credit reporting agency may charge up to \$10 for each placing, removing or temporary lifting of a security freeze. Senior citizens 65 years of age and older will not be charged to place or permanently lift the security freeze, but may be charged up to \$10 for each temporary lifting of a security freeze.

Victims of identity theft will not be charged any fees in connection with the placing, removing, or temporary lifting of a security freeze.

To obtain more detailed information on how to place a security freeze on your credit reports, see below.

#### HOW TO FREEZE YOUR CREDIT FILES

A security freeze means that your file cannot be shared with potential creditors. A security freeze can help prevent identity theft. Most businesses will not open credit accounts without first checking a consumer's credit history. If your credit files are frozen, even someone who has your name and Social Security number probably would not be able to obtain credit in your name.

### How do I place a security freeze?

To place a freeze, you must write to each of the three credit bureaus. Credit bureaus charge a \$10 fee to place a security freeze, unless you are at least 65 years old, in which case there is no fee. Victims of identity theft will not be charged a fee to place the freeze.

Write to all three addresses below and include the information that follows:

Equifax Security Freeze P.O. Box 105788 Atlanta, GA 30348

Experian Security Freeze P.O. Box 9554 Allen, TX 75013

Trans Union Security Freeze P.O. Box 6790 Fullerton, CA 92834-6790

For each, you must:

Send a letter by certified mail;

- If you are a victim of identity theft, you must include a copy of either the police report, investigative report, or complaint to a law enforcement agency concerning identity theft;
- Provide your full name (including middle initial as well as Jr., Sr., II, III, etc.,) address, Social Security number, and date of birth;
- ▶ If you have moved in the past 5 years, supply the addresses where you have lived over the prior 5 years.
- Provide proof of current address such as a current utility bill or phone bill
- Send a photocopy of a government issued identification card (state driver's license or ID card, military identification, etc.)
- If applicable, include payment by check, money order or credit card (Visa, Master Card, American Express or Discover cards only.)

# How long does it take for a security freeze to be in effect?

Within five (5) business days after receiving your letter, the credit reporting agencies listed above will place a freeze on providing credit reports to potential creditors.

Within 10 business days after receiving your letter to place a freeze on your account, the credit reporting agencies will send you a confirmation letter containing a unique PIN (personal identification number) or password. Keep this PIN or password in a safe place.

### Can I open new credit accounts if my files are frozen?

Yes. You can have a security freeze temporarily lifted for a specified period of time or for a specific party. There is up to a \$10 charge for either temporarily lifting the security freeze or allowing a specific potential creditor to access your credit report. Victims of identity theft can temporarily lift the security freeze or allow a specific party to access their credit report at no charge. The steps to temporarily lift a security freeze or to allow a specific potential creditor to access your credit report are as follows:

- Contact the credit reporting agencies above.
- The manner by which you contact them is determined by them, but it may be by way of telephone, fax or over the Internet or by mail;
- You must provide proper identification;
- You must provide your unique PIN or password; and
- You must specify during what time period your credit report will be accessible to potential creditors (for example August 1 to August 5,) or for which potential creditor you want the security freeze lifted (for example: Sears.)

#### How long does it take for a security freeze to be lifted?

Credit bureaus must lift a freeze no later than three (3) business days after receiving your request.

### What will a potential creditor who requests my file see if it is frozen?

A potential creditor will see a message or a code indicating the file is frozen.

#### Can a potential creditor get my credit score if my file is frozen?

No. A potential creditor who requests your file from one of the three credit bureaus will only get a

message or a code indicating that the file is frozen.

# Can I order my own credit report if my file is frozen?

Yes.

## Can anyone see my credit file if it is frozen?

When you have a security freeze on your credit file, certain entities still have access to it. Your report can still be released to your existing creditors or to collection agencies acting on their own behalf. They can use it to review or collect on your account. Other creditors may also use your information to make offers of credit. Government agencies may also have access in response to a court or administrative order, a subpoena, or a search warrant.

# Do I have to freeze my file with all three credit bureaus?

Yes. Different credit issuers may use different credit bureaus. If you want to stop your credit file from being viewed, you must freeze it with Equifax, Experian, and Trans Union.

### Will a freeze lower my credit score?

No.

To protect my credit, should my spouse's credit file be frozen too?

Yes.

#### Does freezing my file mean that I won't receive pre-approved credit offers?

No. You can stop the pre-approved credit offers by calling 888-5OPTOUT (888-567-8688). Or you can do this online at www.optoutprescreen.com. This will stop most of the offers, such as the ones that go through the credit bureaus. The opt out request lasts for five years or you can make it permanent.

#### What law requires security freezes?

The Illinois security freeze law is located at 815 ILCS 505/2MM.

THIS FACT SHEET IS FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES AND SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS LEGAL ADVICE OR AS THE POLICY OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS. IF YOU WANT ADVICE ON A PARTICULAR CASE, YOU SHOULD CONSULT AN ATTORNEY OR OTHER EXPERT. THE FACT SHEET MAY BE COPIED, IF (1) THE MEANING OF THE COPIED TEXT IS NOT CHANGED OR MISREPRESENTED, (2) CREDIT IS GIVEN TO THE OFFICE OF THE ILLINOIS ATTORNEY GENERAL, AND (3) ALL COPIES ARE DISTRIBUTED FREE OF CHARGE.

# SAMPLE LETTER TO EQUIFAX – FOR PLACING A SECURITY FREEZE

	(MUST BE SENT <b>CERTIFIED MAIL</b> )
D	<b>D</b> ate
S P	Equifax Security Freeze P.O. Box 105788 Atlanta, GA 30348
D	Dear Equifax:
Ι	would like to place a security freeze on my credit file. My name is:
N	My former name was (if applies):
N	My current address is:
N	My address has changed in the past 5 years. My former address was:
N	My social security number is:
N	My date of birth is:
	have enclosed photocopies of a government issued identity card AND proof of residence such as a tility bill or phone bill.
	Circle one of the following: have included a \$10 fee to place a security freeze on my credit file
C	DR .
Ι	am a senior (at least 65 years old) and the fee does not apply to me. OR
	am an identity theft victim and a copy of my police report (or other investigative report or complain law enforcement agency concerning identity theft) regarding identity theft is enclosed.
Y	Yours Truly,
Y	Your Name.

# SAMPLE LETTER TO TRANSUNION – FOR PLACING A SECURITY FREEZE (MUST BE SENT **CERTIFIED MAIL**)

Date
Trans Union Security Freeze P.O. Box 6790 Fullerton, CA 92834-6790
Dear Trans Union:
I would like to place a security freeze on my credit file. My name is:
My former name was (if applies):
My current address is:
My address has changed in the past 5 years. My former address was:
My social security number is:
My date of birth is:
I have enclosed photocopies of a government issued identity card AND proof of residence such as a utility bill or phone bill.
Circle one of the following: I have included a \$10 fee to place a security freeze on my credit file
OR
I am a senior (at least 65 years old) and the fee does not apply to me. OR
I am an identity theft victim and a copy of my police report (or other investigative report or complaint to a law enforcement agency concerning identity theft) regarding identity theft is enclosed.
Yours Truly,
Your name

# SAMPLE LETTER TO EXPERIAN – FOR PLACING A SECURITY FREEZE (MUST BE SENT **CERTIFIED MAIL**)

(MUST BE SENT <b>CERTIFIED MAIL</b> )		
Date		
-	Security Freeze	
P.O. Box		
Allen, T	X /3013	
Dear Exp	perian:	
l would l	like to place a security freeze on my credit file. My name is:	
My form	ner name was (if applies):	
My curre	ent address is:	
My addr	ess has changed in the past 5 years. My former address was:	
My socia	al security number is:	
My date	of birth is:	
	nclosed photocopies of a government issued identity card AND proof of residence such as a ll or phone bill.	
	ne of the following: cluded a \$10 fee to place a security freeze on my credit file	
OR		
I am a se	enior (at least 65 years old) and the fee does not apply to me. OR	
	dentity theft victim and a copy of my police report (or other investigative report or complaint to forcement agency concerning identity theft) regarding identity theft is enclosed.	
Yours Ti	ruly,	
Your nar	me	